

PSD
FILES

9 July 1951

Mr. Mulbar:

MPD Guard Section informed me at noon today that the South Korean element of Koreans in Japan made application to the Waseda Police station at 8:30 Saturday night for a permit to hold a rally of 2,000 people at their headquarters in Shinjuku Tuesday afternoon at 5 o'clock. Police must take action on this permit by 5 o'clock this afternoon under the Tokyo law.

This particular group of Koreans, while supporters of the South Korean ROK troops, has been very vociferous within last week or so, since "cease-fire" negotiations were publicized, in their objections to the fighting stopping at the 38th Parallel.

MPD says from police standpoint - i.e. from the point of possible disorder, etc., - they have no grounds to reject this application and if GHQ raises no objection they intend to grant a permit. However, it occurred to Guard Section personnel that public discussion and objections during this particular period when the "cease Fire" plan is being made, such might be considered by GHQ as undesirable and premature. If GHQ so feels and will so state, MPD is prepared to withhold issuing a permit - but MPD must have some expression of opinion from GHQ thru PSD today.

I told them (Mr. Shinohara and Mr. Miura) I would advise them later today. Do you wish to get some quick opinion from upstairs?

Mulbar

Details of where and when, etc., of meeting are attached.

1400 hrs. 9 July 51.

Mr. Shinohara was advised that, while PSD feels this meeting and its subject matter are premature, ill-advised and indication of poor judgement, it will take no action to block it, although it feels the meeting should not have been called by its sponsors. It will discuss it again with the sponsors, and if they insist on holding the assembly, will issue a conditional permit.

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APPLICATION FOR ASSEMBLY

1. Type of Event: People's rally in which to discuss conditions to be attached to Korean war cease-fire terms.
2. Location: Wakamatsu-cho, Shinjuku-ku, at the headquarters of the sponsoring organization.
3. Sponsor or Responsible person: GEN SHIN SHO, president of the sponsoring organization, 3-18, Tozuka-cho, Shinjuku-ku.
4. Date: 10 July 1951
Time: 17:00
Estimated No. of participants: 2,000
5. Character of organization: Mindan-affiliated.
6. Other organizations reported to participate:
 - a. Great Korean Youth Organization
 - b. Great Korean Students' Organization
 - c. Great Korean Women's League
 - d. Members of Mindan residing in eight Kanto prefectures.

PUBLIC SAFETY DIVISION
ROUTING SLIP

	FROM: <u>(EW)</u>	DATE: <u>2 July 51</u>
<u>3</u>	Chief of Division	<u>AM</u>
<u>2</u>	Executive Officer	<u>AS</u>
<u>4</u>	Lt. Col. Reed	<u>AS</u>
<u>1</u>	Administrative Officer	<u>AS</u>
<u>6</u>	Chief Clerk	
	Liaison Branch	
	Maritime Branch	
<u>5</u>	Police Branch	<u>(EW)</u>
	Prison Branch	

FOR:

Information _____ Comment _____
 Action _____
 Approval _____ File 6

Remarks:

Long arm of the law!

30 June, 1951

PSD
FILESTo: Mr. J. F. Munroe,
PSD

From: Chief, Crim. Aff. Div. MPD.

Subject: Arrest of a Korean who injured policeman.

On 7 March, 1951, when an unauthorized meeting was held at Korean Secondary School at No. 22, Kanaijujo 2-chome, Kita-ku, a policeman named Swama who went to the scene to take the official duty to break up the meeting sustained a three week's injury by the stone thrown at him from the fence top of the main gate by ^{an} unknown Korean.

Now it was made clear that the culprit who has been wanted by the police ever since was

Kin Zai Yo, alias Yoshiharu Yamamoto, age 21, 3rd year class student of lower secondary school, at 40 Shu Gen Kai, No. 178, Iwabuchi-cho 2-chome, Kita-ku.

So the MPD arrested him at his home at 0720 hrs, 27 June, 1951 and sent him to Tokyo District Procurator's Office.

I identified from photographs made at time this happened. He has confessed following arrest.

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昭和二十六年六月三十日

警視庁刑事部長

P S D

マニロー 殿

公務執行妨害並傷害犯人(朝鮮人)検挙に付して
昭和二十六年三月七日午後二時三十分頃東京都北区上十条
三三都立朝鮮人中(高)等學校に於て開催せられた無
届集會を解散の爲職務執行中の警察官岩間巡查
に對し全校正門コンクリート塀より石塊を投擲し全治
三週間の傷害を與へた犯人に付し捜査ニ課に於て捜査
中の犯人は

東京都北区岩淵町二七八 周元會方

朝鮮甲學三年生

警 視 庁

山本義治事

朝鮮人

金

在洋

当ニ在洋

なること判明せるに依り

昭和二十六年六月二十七日午前七時三十分自宅に於て捜査
ニ課で検挙自犯を東京地方檢察庁に送検す。

TRANSLATION*"KOREANS ARRESTED AT YOKOHAMA (13 June)"*

REPORT NO. 2 ON MOVEMENTS OF KOREANS AND POLICE ACTIONS FOLLOWING JOINT
 ATHLETIC MEET OF KOREAN PARENTS AND TEACHERS ASSOCIATIONS IN KANAGAWA
 PREFECTURE

**PSD
FILES**

I. How Koreans were mobilized:

In the evening of June 13, Koreans had a leaders' meeting at the office of the KANAGAWA Prefectural Commission of Korean Unified Democratic Front in order to work out countermeasures to be taken for June 13's incident. Partly because moon-shiners in KAWASAKI City were attacked by the police on the same day, they failed to reach any conclusion. The following day, however, the following instruction was, as the first step, sent to all its branches in KANAGAWA Prefecture by messengers about 0700 hrs.

The instruction reads as follows:

1. Assemble to join a protestation against the illegal round-up.

Destination: YOKOHAMA City Police Headquarters.

Place and time to assemble: In front of YOKOHAMA Station, by 1100 hrs.

Number mobilized: Approx. 200, mainly composed of members of Korean youth, women and students organizations.

2. All the Korean primary schools will be closed on June 14. Primary school children, therefore, shall assemble at the SAWATARI Primary School located at KANAGAWA Ward by 1100 hrs. to join the 'peace vote' (each shall collect seven votes or over.)

It seemed that they called for reinforcement of Korean organizations in TOKYO.

II.

Koreans of each branch in KANAGAWA Prefecture, who had received the instruction, started their blocks from about 0830 hrs. for YOKOHAMA Station in groups. Besides, Koreans arrived at the scene one after another from TOKYO as well as from KAWASAKI and YOKOHAMA from about 1100 hrs. As of 1300 hrs., some 160 from YOKOHAMA, KAWASAKI, YOKOSUKA and TOKYO assembled at YOKOHAMA Station. The Koreans assembled in the precincts of the station pretending to be waiting for passengers separately at the waiting room, booking office, station stall, washing room, bus stop and etc.

Their movements after assembling are as follows:

1. The Koreans were unable to take any collective action ^{upon knowing that} to see YOKOHAMA City Police Headquarters and YOKOHAMA Station ^{were closely} strictly guarded by the police. Worse to them was that their assembly was distinctly recognized by general citizens because the broad-

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casting car spoke to them through loud speaker that they be back home, so that they had to take refuge to station platforms, street car or bus stops. Thus they could not advance a step toward the police headquarters, not to speak of making protestation, and their attempted^t was completely baffled.

2. Under such conditions they had to change their previous destination and started about 1330 hrs. one after another in groups for the Educational Commission in YOKOHAMA City Office Bldg., located in KANAGAWA Ward. The number of Koreans who gathered in front of City Office Bldg., amounted to some 100 as of 1330 hrs.

Perceiving this movement, the police, without loss of time, dispatched two squads of guard troop, (composed of police school students).

About 1430 hrs., representatives of the Koreans proposed to have an interview with a member of the Educational Commission, but were refused. Police guard was ^{also} so strictly ~~also~~ ^{ed} here that they were obliged to stand scattering^{ed} here and there in the courtyard of City Office or on the road nearby. About 1500 hrs., a part of the Koreans returned home and the rest went to YOKOHAMA Station again. The precincts of the station, however, had already been under so strict guard of the police troop that they found nowhere to stay.

About 1630 hrs. the police troop stopped guarding the City Office and returned to the police headquarters because the Koreans disappeared from the station by the time.

3. In the meantime, seven Koreans (2 adults and 5 students) diverged from the rest to see the Chief of Education at the office of the Prefectural Commission of Education about 1500 hrs. They asked the Chief of Education to make protestation against the YOKOHAMA City Police Headquarters from his standpoint and ask for release of the arrested Koreans. They returned home at 1510 hrs. on the promise that a reply would be made by the Chief after a consultation ~~on~~ the next day.

III. Police Actions.

As soon as the Koreans' move came to the knowledge of police, necessary countermeasures as given hereinafter were completed.

1. Police headquarters.

(1) Out of 45 from the headquarters patrol troop, some officers were assigned to the defence of the police building, and the rest were ready to rush to any scene of riot.

(2) 147 from the Police School were ready to go into action at 12.20 hours.

(3) Arrest & identification squads.

An arrest squad was composed of the 1st & 2nd Investigation Section officers and an identification squad was organized by the Identification Section officers.

2. Police Stations.

Police stations which kept Korean suspects in custody completed their own self-defense measures to prevent the re-capture of ~~these~~ ^{the} suspects and the illegal demonstration demanding the release of the suspects, and the other police stations ordered some ~~officers~~ ^{men} to get ready to go into action as far as the circumstances permitted.

3. Other police actions.

(1) Questioning.

Police assigned questioning officers ~~to~~ ^{on} major roads of the city at 6 p.m. June 14 in order to eliminate any possibility of collective rioters coming into the city.

(2) Ambushing at major railway ^stations.

Police officers were assigned ~~to~~ ^{at} TSURUMI, HIGASHI-KANGAWA & YOKOHAMA stations to check Koreans coming collectively into the city.

4. Alerted police officers were called back.

As tranquility was recovered, all the police officers alerted were called back at 7 p.m. June 14.

IV. Disposition of the suspects arrested.

1. Twenty-five suspects arrested on charges of violation of public safety ordinance (See the attached paper) were allowed to go back home at 24.00 hrs. June 13 but still ^u under investigation.

2. Out of the suspects arrested on charges of interference of performance of public functions and crushing of properties (See the attached paper),

six persons were

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Authority **NND 715009**

By **KJ** NARA Date **7-10-08**

six persons were released June 14 and another six persons were sent to the procurators' office June 15. Out of the latter six, four persons were ~~retained~~ detained at YOKOHAMA Prison and two persons were released but placed under further investigation June 16.

ATTACHED PAPER

ARREST OF SUSPECTED VIOLATORS OF PUBLIC PEACE ORDINANCE

<u>NAME, AGE, OCCUPATION, ADDRESS of SUSPECT</u>	<u>CHARGES</u>	<u>REMARKS</u>
KIN BU RYU, alias KANEKO, Jiro, 31, #110 Shiba-cho, Kanazawa- ku, Yokohama.	Holding a mass demonstration and assembly without official permission and agitating the public in defiance of police's order to break up.	At home 24:00 14 June.
SHU TAI KO, alias YASUKAWA, Hideji, 34, #55, Shiba-cho, Kanaza-ku, Yokohama.	Do.	Do.
KIN SEN YO, 18, student, #181 Mi- nami-Tsunashima-cho, Kohoku-ku, Yokohama.	Do.	Do.
RI SEI TO, 17, student, #71 1-chome, Irie-cho, Kanagawa-ku, Yokohama.	Do.	Do.
GO TOKU SHOKU, 25, #21, Sawato, Ka- nagawa-ku, Yokohama.	Do.	Do.
CHO EI YU, 16, student, #2 3-chome, Sano-cho, Yokosuka City.	Do.	Do.
YO EN KO, 13, student, #9 Shimosaku- nobe, Kawasaki City.	Do.	Do.
AN SHO DO, 18, student, #22 1-chome, Sakuragi-cho, Kawasaki City.	Do.	Do.
KO TAN SHUTSU, 42, #4382 Rokuura-cho, Kanazawa-ku, Yokohama City.	Do.	Do.
SAI SO KI, 24, teacher, #69 2-chome, Shimonoya-cho, Tsurumi-ku, Yoko- hama City.	Do.	Do.
BOKU SHIN KO, 28, laborer, #1065 Tsuru- rumi-cho, Tsurumi-ku, Yokohama City.	Do.	Do.
KIN JU GAN, 38, no occupation, #243 Ueki, Kamakura City.	Do.	Do.
KYO KEI GYOKU, (female), 20, #13 1- chome, Sakuragi-cho, Kawasaki City.	Do.	Do.
TEI EI GYOKU (female), 20, #2 2-chome, Sakuragi-cho, Kawasaki City.	Do.	Do.
NAKAMURA, Chiyoko (female), 23, no occupation, #1910, 3-chome, Saku- ragi-cho, Kawasaki City.	Do.	Do.
SO SAI SHU, 24, student, #54 3-chome, Motowatarita, Kawasaki City.	Do.	Do.
SEN HITSU YA (female), 40, no occupation, #40 Baba-cho, Shimonegishi, Isogo-ku, Yokohama City.	Do.	Do.
RI JUN TO, 37, secondhand dealer, #73 6-chome, Kikuna-cho, Kohoku-ku, Yoko- hama City.	Do.	Do.

RI SEI BAN, 31, secondhand dealer, #13 1-chome, Shioda-cho, Tsurumi-ku, Yokohama City.	Do.	Do.
BOKU YO YO, 29, teacher, #132 Kansai-cho, Tsurumi-ku, Yokohama City.	Do.	Do.
BOKU ICHI GO, 21, teacher, #10, Ono-cho, Tsurumi-ku, Yokohama City.	Do.	Do.
KIN NO SHUKU, 28, no occupation, #1086 Tsurumi-cho, Tsurumi-ku, Yokohama City.	Do.	Do.
KIN HACHI RYU, 48, restaurant owner, #17 1-chome, Honmoku-cho, Naka-ku, Yokohama City.	Do.	Do.
BOKU KEI KO, 38, no occupation, #3933 Ikegami-cho, Yokosuka City.	Do.	Do.
KAN CHIN ITSU, 40, no occupation, #820 Iriesaki, Ikegami-Shiden, Kawasaki City.	Do.	Do.
	Total	25.

SUSPECTS ARRESTED ON CHARGES OF INTERFERING WITH EXECUTION OF
OFFICIAL DUTIES AND DESTROYING PROPERTIES

NAME, AGE, OCCUPATION, ADDRESS of SUSPECT	CHARGES	REMARKS
KIN HAN KYO, alias KANAMOTO, Kyo- ichi, 34, secondhand dealer, #310 9-chome, Kanagawa-dori, Kanagawa-ku, Yokohama City.	Throwing stones at Policeman Kamiyama, inflicting upon him an injury that will take 7 days to heal completely.	Under de- tention.
HAKU KEI KEI, 35, no occupation, Kuridome Okawata, Sakurai-cho, Isogi-gun, Nara Pref.	Throwing stones at Policemen Nakazato and Sakaki.	Do.
RI KO EN, 22, student, #26 Showa- cho, Kitatama-gun, Tokyo.	Knock down Insp. Oki from behind,	Do.
KO SEI JIN, 35, no occupation, #29 Hama-cho, Kawasaki City.	Throwing mud at Policeman Katayama.	Do.
SEI KAN KON, 19, no occupation, Nakadomekochi, Nitta, Ikegami, Kawasaki City.	Kicking Policeman Kato.	At home.
KO RYU KO, 19, clerk, #1 5-chome, Sano-cho, Yokosuka City.	Depriving Yomiuri reporter of his camera and destroying it.	At home.
JO SO TO, 24, laborer, #1324, Otsu, Yokosuka City.	Assaulting Asst. Insp. Kunii on the campus.	At home, 14 June.
BOKU AN FUKU, 17, student, #69 2-chome, Shimonoya-cho, Tsuru- rumi-ku, Yokohama City.	Kicking a camera and also Po- liceman Igami at the time of arrest.	
RI ZAI SHOKU, 18, student, #10 Ono- cho, Tsurumi-ku, Yokohama City.	Assaulting Policeman Suwabe.	
KIN NICHU YO, 18, student, #181, Minami-Tsunashima, Kohoku-ku, Yokohama City.	Assaulting Policemen Yamada.	
KIN RIN SHU, 16, student, #700 Onda-cho, Kohoku-ku, Yokohama.	Assaulting police officers in line of duty with a view to pre- venting them from going into the	
SHO, Kiyoko, 20, no occupation, #162 Nanashima-cho, Kanagawa-ku, Yoko- hama.	room.	