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Deportation.
012.42C

6 Nov. 1951

To : P.S.D.
P.M.O.
C.I.C.

From : MATSUMOTO, Hideyuki, Liaison Chief, MPD

Subject: Koreans voicing opposition to Deportation of
Leftwing Koreans.

We have got in hand a copy of an organ issued in the Korean language by the Metropolitan 1st Korean Primary school (Toritsu Daiichi Chosenjin Shoggako) in opposition to Korean deportation, meaning as follows:

"School Bulletin No.16 23 Nov. 1951

"1st Primary school PTA Special Edition on Deportation.

"Oppose the deportation order which leads to the self-extermination of Korean schools and get it withdrawn.

"The Japanese Government is reported as saying that they will put the so-called Korean Incoming & outgoing Control Law" into effect from Nov. 1st in an effort to compulsorily deport 600,000 fellow-Koreans from Japan. The law was formulated on the strength of too many livelihood cases involving Koreans and the JG reportedly have the approval without criticism of the Korean mission in Japan for the promulgation of the new ordinance. It is further said the Japanese authorities have finished all the necessary preparations (such as ship, camps for deportees, repressive measures for rioters, blacklists, etc.)"

1. "The deportation ordinance is the most vicious order

"If you will review the provisions of the order, you will find they are formulated to apply to all the 600,000 fellow-Koreans without exception. Especially, what startles us is that in the law there is not a bit of international morality and no retrospection on the part of the Japanese about their past aggressive actions in the Peninsula. Entirely forgetting historical facts as to how the Koreans came to live in Japan and regarding us as enemies, they have made a new law which is nothing but a declaration of war against us Koreans."

2. "Why are they intending to fire us out of Japan?

"The Japanese who lost the day in Korea has it in mind, to make the best use of the land for aggression of Asia again. For this end, (1) the Japanese Government wants to alienate its people from Koreans through mal-treatment to the latter and isolate its nation from other countries in Asia. The Japanese people will raise complaint and dissatisfaction with the isolation policy but the government will utilize

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the national sentiment to brew up exclusive and aggressive thought among them, thereby to accomplish the aim of rearmament for another war."

(2) "When we review the Japanese past history, we find that suppression of Koreans and despotic control of democratic organizations were traditionally made use by the Japanese gov't as the steps to acquire independence and freedom for its nation. For rearmament, it is necessary for them to Fascistize the whole nation as quickly as possible. For this purpose, they are going to enforce the new vicious law. They already passed the organizations control law to oppress movements for abolition of infringement upon human rights and for independence and freedom. Now they are going to control all democratic organizations by passing another law."

(3) "Japan, which sustained a heavy damage by losing the war, stands in absolute need of a large number of fighting men to wage another war. In this case, they will draft Korean young men in Japan, send them to war fronts and kill them."

3. "The only way for living is to fight."

Some of our fellow countrymen in Japan, not knowing the real intention of the Japanese Government, are inclined to believe that their registration as Korean nationals would benefit them. But even if they do so, they shall not be excepted from applying the law to them. On the contrary, for the reason of being Korean nationals, they must shoulder the burden of becoming soldiers in Korea. Therefore, the only wise way for us is to oppose the bad law and get it withdrawn. This struggle is a peace movement in opposition to the Japanese policy to push aggressive war in Asia to control the world in the end. It is also the only means to bring Korean peace talks to a successful conclusion. It is again the only step to safeguard our rights of living and protect our brothers' and sisters' schools in Japan."

4. "We will win if we fight."

"Fighting or submission? We must make a choice between the two. Now is so critical a time for us. What they fear is the unity of our 600,000 population in Japan. To be conscious of the necessity of having patriotic ardour and racial aspiration for our fatherland; to be firmly united in a body undisturbed by reactionary maneuvering; and to have undaunted spirit for propagandizing the thoughtlessness of the Japanese government among their people; these are of first importance for us. Victory of our motherland is not far. If you read newspapers, you will find that lesser powers of the world, under pressure of stronger powers, have risen up after the example of Korean people who are fighting heroically. We are never fighting all alone. Behind us are millions of peace-loving people, especially China and India."

"People of Asia, heroic fighting men of our fatherland, and Japanese laborers are supporting and helping us. Believe in our ultimate victory and rise up now!"

To : PSD
PMO
CIC

6 Nov., 1951

From : MATSUMOTO Hideyuki, Chief of Liaison Section, MPD

Subject : Report on moves of Communists over compulsory repatriation of Koreans.

Set forth below is a translation of a leaflet found stuck up on the board-fence around the house occupied by FUJITA Hisazo, No. 1380, Umedacho, Adachi-ku, Tokyo, on Oct. 28.

Compulsory Deportation of Koreans

Is a Preparation For War !

The Yoshida Cabinet, without ever submitting its bill to the Diet, has enacted the Entry & Departure Control Order, and by its use it is going to drive out of Japan the 600,000 Koreans now residing in this country. This Order provides that those who are sick, poor or opposed to the Yoshida Cabinet shall have no right to live in Japan. Where do the ministers who have made this Order intend to be deported if they fall sick? Will they go to America? Have Koreans no freedom to be poor? They are poor not because they prefer to be poor. Now that the Yoshida Cabinet refuses to give them jobs and is bringing economic pressure upon them in every possible way, how could these Koreans enjoy better lives? The money they are receiving on Livelihood Protection Law is even less than one-millionth of the Government's tax revenue.

Military occupation of this country is going to be continued by virtue of the separate peace treaty and the Japan-America Security Pact. Also, the Yoshida Cabinet has declared at the Diet session that it would effect a complete rearmament. The Japanese people will have to support foreign armed forces out of the taxes squeezed from them. Air defense drills are already being conducted at Tachikawa and Hachioji.

Finance Minister Ikeda, on his return from San Francisco, declared increases in tax rates; and in Government offices some 120,000 employees are about to be dismissed from service. The rate of increase in commodity prices is even double the rate of increase in the people's earnings. While the people are filled with discontent, the Yoshida Cabinet slyly is trying to pit them against the Koreans. Koreans, whose land is invaded and whose parents, brothers and sisters are killed day after day, naturally hate war and love peace more than any other people. And to win peace, they are demanding withdrawal of all foreign armed forces out of Korea.

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They are also giving voluntary cooperation in the struggle against the Yoshida Cabinet in opposition to Japanese rearmament and the ratification of the separate peace treaty and the Japan-America Security Pact, to safeguard peace in Asia. That's why the war-making Yoshida Cabinet is trying to repatriate Koreans to send them to the gallows of Singman Rhee.

We appeal to you, citizens, to oppose such silly deportation of Koreans from this country.

Slogans:

- (1) Let's oppose Compulsory Korean Repatriation.
- (2) Let's oppose ratification of separate peace and Japan-America Security Pact.
- (3) Give Korea to the Koreans, and Japan to the Japanese.

Umeda Cell, Japan Communist Party

Nov. 7, '51

To : P S D
From : H. Matsumoto, Chief, Liaison Sect., MPD
Subject : Korean Ambassador admitted in the hospital

Ambassador SHIN SEI MO of Korean Mission, No. 639 of 5-chome, Osaki, Shinagawa-ku, who has been suffering from gastroenteric disorder was on October 13, at about 6 P.M., admitted in the Seibo Byoin (St Maria's Hospital), No. 670 of 2-chome, Shimo-ochiai, Shinjuku-ku.

The hospital is placed under adequate police guard and protection. This measure by the police has been taken as a precaution against any contingency, in view of the current situation among North Koreans in Japan when petitions have been presented to Government Offices as well as to the Korean Mission by them, expressing their opposition to the Aliens deportation problem now under discussion.

At present, the Ambassador is receiving very few visitors; but the police are on the alert in guarding the vicinity.

DECLASSIFIED

Authority 77 5009By ✓ NARA Date 6-23-08

012,42
Department

PUBLIC SAFETY DIVISION
ROUTING SLIP

	FROM: <u>M</u>	DATE: <u>6 Nov '57</u>
<u>3</u>	Chief of Division	<u>HM</u>
<u>2</u>	Executive Officer	<u>MB</u>
	Lt. Col. Reed	<u>co</u>
<u>5</u>	Administrative Officer	
	Chief Clerk	
	Liaison Branch	
	Maritime Branch	
<u>4</u>	Police Branch	<u>See</u>
	Prison Branch	

FOR:

Information Comment
 Action
 Approval File

Remarks:

MPT will send us one of
 these handbills this after-
 noon —

(Eu).

Handbill received 7 Nov.
 translated and submitted
 to chief, PSB, 9 Nov —
 (M).

Koreans Scatter Handbills.

Guard Section, MPD,

6 Nov. '51

Between 1730 and 2030 hrs, 5 Nov. '51, about 2,500 handbills were scattered by Koreans from the window of running tram cars and automobiles at about 20 places of the metropolis. The bill bore the caption "We question General Ridgway and Yoshida Government on the new law stipulating compulsory deportation of foreigners."

Since the actions were committed all of sudden, MPD could arrest only one Korean in front of Shibuya RR Station in the act.

File PSB

外国人強制追放令に対し

リツヂウエイ並びに吉田政府に問う

貴官並びに貴政府が政令三一九号をデツチ上げ十一月一日から病人、貧困者、失業者、外人登録令違反者、政党、社会団体関係者等の名の下に在日六十万朝鮮人並びに中国人民を強制追放しようとする事に対し次の事を問う一、祖國朝鮮侵略に対する米帝の敗北は、いかなる国も独力で侵略できない事実を思い知らせた。そのため、民主黨最高委員北村徳太郎氏さえが反対する対日軍独講和と安保条約をあわてふためき結び、日本國民と国土をアメリカ戦争屋どもに賣り渡した貴官らは、戦争条約と政策に対し最も反対して斗つてゐる朝鮮人民を追ひ出す事によつて、意のままに日本を最武裝し腹案の日本義勇兵三十万を朝鮮侵略に送りこみ、平和を愛する日本國民の凡ゆるギセイの上に立つて朝鮮侵略を続けようとするものではないか。

二、戦争を始める前にエダヤ人と朝鮮人を追放、虐殺したナチ・ヒットラーと東条に學んでドレイと戦争に反対する日本國民の斗いを朝鮮人排斥えと向けさせ、次第に侵略戦えと狩りたてようとするものではないか。

三、賣族と亡國の徒、李承晩と結んで在日六十万朝鮮人を同族相い殺す肉彈に立たせようとする極悪非道の陰謀からではないか。

四、在日朝鮮人から食と住居を奪ひ、職なし家なしの浮浪者にしたのはそもそも誰か？ これらに対し自ら進んで職を渡し救済を施した事があるか？ その反面在留資格の変更、永住許可申請の名目で一人当り三千円、六十万計十八億の金をしぼろうとする根拠如何。

五、平和と友好を愛する日本國民の意志に反し日本をアジアと斗わせる追放陰謀は、國民の意志を蹂躪し、ファシズムをうち樹てるものではないか？ 娼婦の胸にも祖國愛がある。ましてや四十年間のドレイ生活から、數千万の血と抗争で解放をかちとつたわが民族は、米帝が侵略を続け、吉田政府がこれに協力する限り、鋼鉄の如き團結をもつて祖國防衛のために斗ひ、これを援護する日本國民との提携を強め、あえてつい放を強行するならば力に、血には血で抗争するであらう。これによつて生ずる一切の責任は、貴官並びに貴政府にある。

われわれは、この質問狀を十一月五日午後五時を期して広く日本國民に公開する。

われわれは日本國民と共に、貴官及び貴政府がこれに対し、報道機關を通じて明確に返答する事を要求する。

一九五一年十一月五日

在日朝鮮人祖國防衛東京委員會

TRANSLATION (Of a handbill issued by the Fatherland Defense Committee in Tokyo of Koreans Residing in Japan)

REQUEST RIDGWAY AND YOSHIDA GOVERNMENT TO
EXPLAIN COMPULSORY DEPORTATION DIRECTIVE
AFFECTING ALIENS IN JAPAN.

You and your government have framed up Cabinet Order #319 based on the Potsdam Declaration with an aim to forcibly expel the 600,000 Koreans and Chinese residing in Japan. It will be effective from the 1st of November, and will be conducted under the pretext of deporting the sick, poor, jobless, offenders of the Aliens' Registration Law, persons affiliated with political party or some specific social organizations.

This is to ask for your reply in response to the following questions:

1. The defeat of the Americans in the war of aggression in Korea, our Fatherland, has proved the fact that no nation could invade another country single-handed. Upon realizing this fact, a separate peace treaty and security pact with Japan were hurriedly concluded despite of the objection of Mr. Tokutaro Kitamura, the highest committee member of the Democratic Party.

Aren't you and the others concerned who have ventured to sell the Japanese nation and territory to the American war-mongers trying to carry on the war of aggression in Korea at the cost of all sacrifices of the peace-loving people of Japan; and trying to re-arm Japan at your own will and then carry out the the latent plan in mind of sending some 300,000 Japanese volunteers to the Korean front after getting rid of the Koreans residing in Japan, who are most strongly struggling in opposition to the war pact and policies ?

2. Aren't you trying to follow the same pattern set by Nazi Hitler and Tojo who had either expelled the Jews and Koreans or tortured them to death just prior to the outbreak of war ?

Aren't you purposely trying to change the feelings of the Japanese people towards a 'slave war' into hatred feelings towards the Koreans, and then gradually lead and drag them into another war of aggression ?

3. Isn't it based solely on a most malicious and inhuman plot set up with the coordination of Syngman Lee, the low-down traitor, which calls for the 600,000 Koreans to stand as human bullets and shields on the battlefield to either slaughter your own countrymen or be killed by them ?

4. Who in the world is it that has deprived the Koreans residing in Japan of food and shelter, and thus caused them to be doomed in a vagabond life, jobless and homeless ?

Has anyone ever even tried to help these people by giving them jobs or other means of relief ? Furthermore, a change has been made in the qualification requirements for permanent residence in Japan. A New application procedures requiring a fee of 3,000 yen per person must be taken in order to reside in Japan, and this will result in wringing out a total sum of 1,800,000,000 yen from the Koreans numbering 600,000 in Japan. Now, tell us on what grounds is this plot based.

copy sent to C & D 13 Nov 51 is

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012, 422
Deportation

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5. Isn't it against the will of the Japanese people and a plot of establishing Fascism, should you carry out the deportation plot and unnecessarily bring about antagonism between the peace-loving Japanese people and other Asiatic nations ?

Mind you, even a prostitute harbors patriotism in her bosom for her Fatherland ! There is, therefore, no question whatsoever about us having the same feelings for our country, and should the American imperialists keep on fighting the war of aggression and ~~the /Yoshida /Government~~ so long as the Yoshida Government cooperates with them, ^{we} will fight for our Fatherland's defense under a most solid unity and even call for consolidation of an arm-in-arm coordination between our people and the Japanese who would fall in line and support us.

Should you venture to go ahead and carry out the deportation forcibly, we will meet your force with our force and will answer in our blood for the blood-shed struggle you will be causing. On such an occasion you and your government shall assume all responsibilities of the outcome thereof.

We are going to publicize this written questions ~~o~~ to the people of Japan on a wide scale at 5 p.m., 5 November 1951.

We demand that you and your government will give us and ~~the~~ Japanese people a reply in response to this in a clear manner through the press and publication and radio network.

Dated: 5 November 1951

By:
The Fatherland Defense Committee
in Tokyo of Koreans Residing in
Japan. (Koreans Fatherland Defense
Committee)-- KFDC.

BM

23 Oct. 1951

To : PMO., CIC., PSD.

From : MATSUMOTO Hideyuki, Liaison chief, MPD.

Subject: Protest against the attorney general
centering around the compulsory deportation
of the Koreans.

Further to our report on the compulsory deportation of the Koreans, we forward report on the protests made by contributions against the attorney general as follows:

(Figure mentioned under each wording shows the number of post cards or letters; the word next to "from" the name of post office)

1. Opposition to compulsory deportation.
9 from Honjo dated 15 Oct. '51
2. Compulsory deportation will suppress the connection between Korean and Japanese people.
1 from Tokyo Central dated 15 Oct. '51
3. Be assured of danger if compulsory deportation is not withdrawn.
3 from Kawasaki dated 12 Oct. '51
4. Opposition to compulsory deportation.
1 from Hitachi dated 17 Oct. '51
5. Opposition to compulsory deportation
13 from Kanda dated 15 Oct. '51
6. The Koreans will unite more closely, even with all the efforts in the compulsory deportation.
1 from Yokosuka dated 15 Oct. '51
7. Absolute opposition to the government to adopt the compulsory deportation:
3 from Ochiai-nagasaki dated 18 Oct. '51
8. Attorney general ! Are you prepared for the worst?
You are on an important mission to complete tacitly compulsory deportation in order to kill our like minded people in the prison.
1 from Kyobashi dated 15 Oct. '51
9. Compulsory deportation bill is being submitted to the puppet diet.
3 from Hitachi dated 15 Oct. '51
10. Why must we be sent back to Korea?
2 from an unknown post office, undated
11. Opposition to the compulsory deportation (Seems to have been written by the school children)
52 from Oji dated 17 Oct. '51
12. Opposition to the compulsory deportation (Seems to have been written by the school children)
15 from Honjo dated 14 Oct. '51
13. Compulsory deportation is for creating the atomic bomb field in the World War III.
1 from Nakano dated 6 Oct. '51

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14. Absolute opposition to the compulsory deportation.
7 from Setagaya dated 17 Oct. '51
15. Compare the compulsory deportation with the immigration to South America.
1 from Osaka Central dated 14 Oct. '51
16. The mass suppression has begun.
1 from Kochi dated 12 Oct. '51
17. Stop suppressing J.C.P.
1 from Okayama dated 16 Oct. '51

The following mimeographed protest was also sent by KANEMOTO Senkichi at Shinohara-machi, Noda-ku, Kobe city under the post mark of Nada dated 16 Oct. '51.

With the entry control ordinance to provide the compulsory deportation of the Koreans in Japan will result in providing against the war. I cannot but assert that like the Jewish expulsion conducted by Hitler at his Nazis government just before the World War II and then his provocation of the War, the compulsory deportation of the Koreans means massacre of 600,000 Koreans in Japan which is indeed, the political intrigue of inferior quality. Therefore, we will struggle and protest resolutely.

1. Immediately withdraw the entry control ordinance to provide the compulsory deportation of the Koreans, and also the ordinance to set up the entry control board.
2. Absolute opposition to the unreasonable suppression of the Koreans.
3. Give the Koreans the right to live as the democratic race.

Besides, the two telegrams for protest were found.